

# BACK TO BASICS

TOWARDS A SAFER TOMORROW



**SAPS: BEST PRACTICES AND CHALLENGES**  
**COL E DU PLOOY**  
**FEBRUARY 2018**

**#CrimeMustFall**



1. SAPS MANDATE;
2. SAPS NKP STRUCTURE;
3. DEFINITION OF A NKP;
4. INCIDENT MANAGEMENT PROCEDURES: NKP & SAPS;
5. AIM AND COMPOSITION OF THE JPC;
6. NKP OPERATIONAL EVENTS;
7. NECSA: SYMPTONS BASED INCIDENT MANAGEMENT MODEL;
8. CHALLENGES

# MANDATE: SAPS NATIONAL KEY POINTS



**BASED ON SECTION 205 (3) OF THE CONSTITUTION OF THE RSA 1996**

## **SAPS MANDATED TO:**

- Prevent, and Investigate crime;
- Maintain Public Order;
- Protect and secure inhabitants of the Republic and their property; and
- To uphold and enforce the law.



**ADMINISTRATION OF NKP ACT NO 102 OF 1980  
TRANSFERRED TO THE MIN OF POLICE**

# SAPS NKP STRUCTURE



1. MINISTER OF POLICE;
2. NATIONAL COMMISSIONER
3. THE HEAD: GOVERNMENT SECURITY REGULATOR
4. SECTION HEAD: NKP & STRATEGIC INSTALLATIONS  
(SECRETARIAT)
5. NKP PROVINCIAL COMMANDERS (PROTECTING  
AUTHORITY)
6. LOCAL SAPS (PROTECTING UNIT)
7. JOINT PLANNING COMMITTEE CHAIRPERSON,  
INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL ROLEPLAYERS

# WHAT IS A NATIONAL KEY POINT?



PLACE DECLARED UNDER SECT 2 (1) – NKP ACT 102 OF 1980.

ANY PLACE OR AREA THAT IS SO **IMPORTANT** THAT IT'S **LOSS, DAMAGE, DISRUPTION OR IMMOBILIZATION** MAY PREJUDICE THE REPUBLIC OR IT IS NECESSARY OR EXPEDIENT FOR THE **SAFETY** OF THE REPUBLIC OR IN THE **PUBLIC INTEREST**. –  
SEC 2 (1)

## **PROCEDURE FOR DECLARATION OF A NKP.**

The following nuclear facilities are declared NKP's:

NECSA – PELINDABA

KOEBERG – WESTERN CAPE

# INCIDENT MANAGEMENT: NKP's



## AN INCIDENT DEFINED BY THE NKP LEGISLATION:

### **NKP ACT SEC (1):**

"incident" means any occurrence arising out of or relating to terroristic activities, sabotage, espionage or subversion;



### **NKP DIRECTIVE SEC 3 (a):**

Any occurrence which causes loss, damage, disruption or which immobilizes or adversely affects production of a key point or part thereof, affecting security or causes death or injury to any person at or in the vicinity of a National Key Point.



## NKP DIRECTIVE PAR 16 (a) – (c)

Legislative requirement in terms of incidents at a NKP:

1. Notify the SAPS (Protecting unit/authority) and NKP Secretariat (Sec Head: NKP & SI) immediately;
2. The **JPC** should meet without delay to discuss the incident and issue orders to investigate, report and improve safeguarding, if necessary.
3. Initial Report. Submitted to the NKP Secretariat as soon as possible after the incident,
4. Complete Report. As soon as the investigation is completed, but within 14 days after the incident, a complete report must be submitted, in writing, to the NKP Secretariat.



# AIM AND COMPOSITION OF THE JPC



## AIM:

Effectively plan and coordinate all activities concerning the safeguarding of a National Key Point.

### PERMANENT ROLEPLAYERS:

1. NKP Management;
2. NKP Owner/JPC Chairperson;
3. Chief Security Officer;
4. Provincial NKP Commander/Officer;
5. Local SAPS Station Commander;
6. State Security Agency and Crime Intelligence;
7. Disaster Management.

### CO-OPTED ROLEPLAYERS:

These members will only be invited as and when the need arises for a duration stipulated by the JPC Chair.

1. Local Traffic Department;
2. Fire Safety/Ambulance Etc.
3. Relevant SAPS Units Expl: Task Force, CI Etc.
4. Other Business Units Within The NKP Structure Expl: Finance, Auxiliary Etc.
5. Regulators Within The Specific NKP Environment.



# NKP OPERATIONAL EVENTS: INCIDENTS



PAST EVENTS	PRESENT/CURRENT EVENTS	PLANNED EVENTS
CONTACT LOCAL SAPS – RESPONSE/ASSESS/INVESTIGATE;	OPERATORS/INSTITUTIONS EMERGENCY PLAN ACTIVATED;	JPC PERMANENT AND IDENTIFIED CO-OPTED MEMBERS INFORMED;
INFORM REGULATORS EXPL: NNR, GSR	JPC ROLEPLAYERS AND OTHER NOTIFIED	OPERATIONAL PLAN COMPILED;
INFORM INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY	JOC ESTABLISHED	JOC AND JOC COMMAND ESTABLISHED
COMPLETE AND SUBMIT INCIDENT INITIAL AND INVESTIGATION REPORTS	MANAGED BY INCIDENT MANAGER/JOC COMMANDER UNTILL THE THREAT IS NEUTRALISED	EVENT MANAGED BY INCIDENT MANAGER/JOC COMMANDER

PROCEDURES WILL VARY FROM INSTITUTION AND CIRCUMSTANCES

# SYMPTOM BASED INCIDENT MANAGEMENT MODEL



1. NOTIFICATION;
2. 1<sup>ST</sup> ASSESSMENT (PRELIMINARY ASSESSMENT)
3. ACTION
4. RESPONSE
5. 2<sup>ND</sup> ASSESSMENT (SECONDARY ASSESSMENT)
6. PLAN BASED ON SYMPTONS TO NEUTRALISE THE THREAT
7. DEPLOY
8. NEURALISATION
9. REPEAT IF NECESSARY

# CHALLENGES:



## CONFLICT OF INTEREST BETWEEN SAPS NKP & REGULATORS:

- SAFETY AND SECURITY
- ASSESSMENT/EVALUATION
- FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS;
- DIFFERENT FORMATS SAME INFORMATION;

SAPS RELIED UPON TO SOLVE LABOUR RELATED DISPUTES AND POLITICAL UNREST

# Thank you

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TOWARDS A SAFER TOMORROW



**Col E du Plooy**  
**Section Commander: Operations**  
**National Key Points & Strategic Installations**

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